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Characters

Boris Stepanovich Chukhov

: a landowner

Natasha Stepanovna

: his daughter, twenty-five years old

Yas Vassilievich Lenny

: a neighbour of Chukhov, a large and hearty, but very suspicious, landowner

A drawing room in Chukhov's house

Lenny enters, wearing a dress jacket and white gloves. Chukhov rises to meet him.

Chukhov : My dear fellow, whom do I see? You Vassilievich! I am extremely glad! [Squeezes his hand] Now this is a surprise, my darling... How are you?

Lenny : Thank you. And how may you be getting on?

Chukhov : We just get along somehow, my angel. Thanks to your prayers, and so on. Sit down, please do... Now, you know, you shouldn't forget all about your neighbours, my darling. My dear fellow, why are you so formal in your get-up? Evening dress, gloves, and so on. Can you be going anywhere, my treasure?

Lenny : No. I've come only to see you, honoured Stepan Stepanovich.

Chukhov : Then why are you in evening dress, my precious? As if you're paying a New Year's Eve visit!

Lenny : Well, you see, it's like this. [Takes his coat and I've come to you, honoured Stepan Stepanovich, to trouble you with a request. Not once or twice have I already had the privilege of applying to you for help, and you have always, so to speak... I must ask your pardon, I am getting excited. I shall drink some water, honoured Stepan Stepanovich.

[Drinks]

Chukhov : I should like to borrow money. Shall I give him any? I asked: What is it, my beauty?

Lenny : You see, honoured Stepanovich... I beg pardon Stepan Stepanovich... I mean, I'm awfully excited, as you will please notice... In short, you alone can help me, though I don't deserve it, of course... and haven't any right to count on your assistance...

Chukhov : Oh, don't go round and round it, darling! Spit it out! What?

Lenny : One moment... this very minute. The fact is I've come to ask the hand of your daughter, Natasha Stepanovna, in marriage.

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The Sermon at Benares

Browse You Read

Activity

Use a dictionary or ask for your teacher's help as you discuss the following questions in groups.

1. What is a sermon? Is it different from a lecture or a talk? Can this word also be used in a negative way or as a joke too in "my mother's sermon about getting my work done on time...?"

2. Find out the meanings of the words and phrases given in the box.

afflicted with

becomposed

desolation

lamentation

procedure

be subject to

3. Have you heard of the Sermon on the Mount? What did Jesus say? Who do you think delivered a sermon at Benares?

Gautama Buddha (563 B.C. - 483 B.C.) began life as a prince named Siddhartha Gautama, in northern India. At twelve, he was sent away for schooling in the Hindu sacred scriptures and four years later he returned home to marry a princess. They had a son and lived for ten years as befitting royalty. At about the age of twenty-five, the Prince, heretofore shielded from the sufferings of the world, while out hunting chanced upon a sick man, then an aged man, then a funeral procession, and finally a monk begging for alms. These sights so moved him that he at once became a beggar and went out into the world to seek enlightenment concerning the sorrows he had witnessed. He wandered for seven years and finally sat down under a fig tree, where he vowed to stay

A Tiger in the Zoo

This poem contrasts a tiger in the zoo with the tiger in its natural habitat. The poem moves from the zoo to the jungle, and back again to the zoo. Read the poem silently once, and say which stanzas speak about the tiger in the zoo, and which ones speak about the tiger in the jungle.

He stalks in his vivid stripes
The few steps of his cage,
On pads of velvet quiet,
In his quiet rage.

He should be lurking in shadow,
Sliding through long grass
Near the water hole
Where plump deer pass.

He should be snarling around houses
At the jungle's edge,
Baring his white fangs, his claws,
Terrorising the village!

But he's locked in a concrete cell,
His strength behind bars,
Stalking the length of his cage,
Ignoring visitors.

He hears the last voice at night,
The patrolling cars,
And stares with his brilliant eyes
At the brilliant stars.

LESLIE NORRIS

Fog

The fog comes
on little cat feet.
It sits looking
over harbour and city
on silent haunches
and then moves on.

CARL SANDBURG

Glossary

on haunches: sitting with knees bent

Thinking about the Poem

1. (i) What does Sandburg think the fog is like?
(ii) How does the fog come?
(iii) What does 'it' in the third line refer to?
(iv) Does the poet actually say that the fog is like a cat? Find three things that tell us that the fog is like a cat.

2. You know that a metaphor compares two things by transferring a feature of one thing to the other [See Unit 1].
(i) Find metaphors for the following words and complete the table below. Also try to say how they are alike. The first is done for you.

Storm	tiger	pounces over the fields, grows
Train		
Fire		
School		
Home		

(ii) Think about a storm. Try to visualise the force of the storm, hear the sound of the storm, feel the power of the storm and the sudden calm that happens afterwards. Write a poem about the storm comparing it with an animal.

3. Does this poem have a rhyme scheme? Poetry that does not have an obvious rhythm or rhyme is called 'free verse'.

My head is full of whispers
which tomorrow will be silent.
Listen. The glass is breaking.
The trees are stumbling forward
into the night. Winds rush to meet them.
The moon is broken like a mirror,
its pieces flash now in the crown
of the tallest oak.

ADRIENNE RICH

Adrienne Rich was born in Baltimore, Maryland, U.S.A. in 1929. She is the author of nearly twenty volumes of poetry, and has been called a feminist and a radical poet.

First Flight

Glossary

to disengage themselves: to separate themselves

strain: make efforts to move

bough: branch

shuffling: moving repeatedly from one position to another

lichen: crusty patches or bushy growth on tree trunks/bare ground formed by association of fungus and alga.

Thinking about the Poem

- (i) Find, in the first stanza, three things that cannot happen in a treeless forest.
(ii) What picture do these words create in your mind? "... sun bury its feet in shadow..."? What could the poet mean by the sun's 'feet'?
- (i) Where are the trees in the poem? What do their roots, their leaves, and their twigs do?
(ii) What does the poet compare their branches to?
- (i) How does the poet describe the moon: (a) at the beginning of the third stanza, and (b) at its end? What causes this change?
(ii) What happens to the house when the trees move out of it?
(iii) Why do you think the poet does not mention 'the departure of the forest from the house' in her letters? (Could it be that we are often silent about important happenings that are so unexpected that they embarrass us? Think about this again when you answer the next set of questions.)

Instead, there was a rise in secular plays. The Chorus tells us that the play is not about epic battles or the fate of men and women of power, but will focus on the fate of a scholar from a humble background. The earliest pattern of imagery to emerge in the play is that of flight and falling, which is related to Faustus' aspiration and overweening pride. Latin was at that time the universal language of scholarship, and learning, and was the main barrier to a well-educated people. He died in prison while awaiting trial. They had seven children, but only one survived – a daughter, Mary. The two angels seem to present a dualistic view of the universe. Do not adopt the first possible approach – be willing to dispute the terms of the question if you are given the opportunity, confounds hell in Elysium Conflates or places Hell in Elysium, the ancient Greek version of the afterlife, a paradisaical place. The worldwide community of Christian believers. The beliefs, doctrines and practices of Christians.1. Sometimes used to denote all Christians 2. An early nineteenth century open sided carriage with large wheels.Both the sun and its god, Doctor Faustus e-book - Read the play and research the text, all for free and online. Do you think your answer would be different for an audience of Marlowe's day? See Angels. Can he really give orders to or control Mephistophilis? canvass every quiddity Explore every detail. Adventurous new ideas could spread rapidly, including material critisising institutions such as the Church. What does this scene tell us about the ways in which Marlowe uses the comic episodes in Doctor Faustus? It is the measured basis of rhythm.Unrhymed verse, in lines of ten syllables with an underlying stressed / unstressed rhythm.Roman god of war. In the Renaissance a student of language, literature, and material culture of Rome, and Greece. This gave the priests considerable control over the beliefs of the uneducated people who could not read the texts or interpret them for themselves. They are responsible for electing a new Pope, and they meet regularly with him in council. In Christian thought, the journey of the believer through this world towards heaven.Cathedral city in Kent in S E England, which is the seat of the Archbishop of Canterbury, the operational head of the Church of England.To exclude a Christian from participation in the life, sacraments and ministry of the Church.Christians whose faith and practice stems from the Reformation movement in the sixteenth century which resulted in new churches being created as an alternative to the Roman Catholic Church.Opposed to the power and influence of the clergy or the Church, especially in the realm of politics and public life.Against the position and/or authority of the Pope; sometimes used as a synonym for the Devil or Satan.Faustian: a fanatic or fanaticism, referring to the fate of those who are found on the Day of Judgement to have rejected Jesus Christ (Revelation 20:12-15). The showing of pity and compassion; in particular, the grace and forgiveness offered by God to sinful humans if they repent of their wrong-doings.Undeserved favour. Term for a worshipping community of Christians. In a long monologue, Dr Faustus expresses his frustration because his academic studies seem dry and pointless. Page 13 Doctor Faustus Contents The context of Doctor FaustusDoctor Faustus - Synopses and commentaryStructure of Doctor

FaustusCharacterisation in Doctor FaustusThe themes of Doctor FaustusiImagery and symbolism in Doctor FaustusCritical approaches to Doctor FaustusDoctor Faustus: approaching essays and examsDoctor Faustus resourcesBooklistOther resourcesWorksheet downloads More on Lucifer and Satan: Marlowe's audience would have been familiar with ideas about the Devil which had been formed through Bible teaching. (Greek name, Ares.)Goddesses who were believed to give inspiration to all types of creative artists. A good poem or fiction depicting events of significance in the history of a civilisation.The image of God on his throne in heaven surrounded by his angels and ministers to whom he makes announcements and where he may be petitioned.Related to rhetoric; eloquently-expressed, designed to persuade.1. Term for a worshipping community of Christians, then read no more ... wit This is an example of Faustus' pride and conceit in his own intelligence. More on pride: Pride was seen as the core sin – the sin that caused Lucifer to rebel against God and the one that prompted Adam and Eve to go their own way in disobeying God, anagrammatized With the letters rearranged to form other words, continent to Continuous with, the pomp of proud audacious deeds The Chorus is anxious to distinguish this play from those that deal with war, politics or daring achievements. A non-conformist place of worship.A raised structure on which religious ceremonies are performed. The quality or actions of the religious life of a person; the practical expression of their spirituality. Instructions said to have been given to Moses by God on Mount Sinai, which have not only shaped Jewish and Christian belief and practice but also strongly influenced the legal systems of many countries. The name given to the man believed by Christians to be the Son of God. Also known as the Elysian Fields. Page 6 Between the thirteenth and sixteenth centuries there was a changing attitude to religion, part of a movement now known as the Renaissance (meaning re-birth). The frequent use of 'me ... my ... mine ... I' emphasise his pride and egotism. They are also among the rules of the Franciscan order. The Renaissance also brought an explosion of interest in the human form, derived from an admiration for rediscovered Greek and Roman statues. Till swell'n with cunning ... his chiefest bliss The language changes here to reflect the changes in Faustus. So he will spare ... thy master's mind This is the basis on which Faustus offers to make his pact with Lucifer. Want more essay and exam tips? Gehenna Originally a place of sacrifice near Jerusalem, but also used to describe a place where people are tormented and, thus, as a name for Hell. The story was often interpreted as a warning about individual aspiration, involving in particular a defiance of the limits placed on humanity's knowledge and physical capacities. This meant that figures and buildings looked less 'flat' and appeared to be occupying real space.Renaissance is literally 're-birth'. I am a servant ... must we perform This mirrors the function and position of angels, who are at God's command. Other positive words, such as 'profits' and 'fruitful', support this sense of the value of Faustus' work. These repetitions prepare for the next section of the speech, beginning 'Only this'. Biblical authority Henry began to develop religious scruples. Its name comes from the new covenant or relationship with God.A man belonging to a Christian religious group who, instead of living within an enclosed religious house, travelled round teaching the Christian faith, and sustaining himself by begging for charity.The supreme governor of the Roman Catholic Church who has his headquarters in Rome, in Vatican City. aspiring pride and insolence This is a good description of Faustus' own aspirations, but yet again the irony is lost on him. See Philipians 2:3 On kai me (Ancient Greek) 'being and not being'. They were married in 1501 when she was sixteen and he was fifteen. More on Lucifer and Satan? 'Falling' is the result. The realm referred to is the rediscovery of classical literature (ancient Greek and Latin), philosophy and architecture. It was marked by change, particularly affecting the monarchy and the practice of the Christian religion in England. will you teach me this conjuring occupation? Mass Short for 'by the Mass', a mild oath. He later headed the Lord Chamberlain's Men with whom Marlowe's contemporary, Shakespeare, wrote and acted, going out Outgoings, but also with a reference to the holes in his clothing. Mephistophilis leaves, promising to return with an answer from his master. These paintings also enabled artists to explore a wider range of subject-matter, since myths often function as a means of dramatising and interpreting human behaviour. See Hell.It also reveals that Mephistophilis is a being capable of feeling, pain, loss and regret. The Bible in English The translation of the Bible into English by John Wycliffe (1330-84) was seen as a threat to the authority of the Catholic Church, whose Bibles, prayer books and services were all in Latin. Previously, virtually all visual art in Western Europe had been religious, drawing its material from the Bible and from various versions of the lives of the saints. search all corners of the new-found world At this time there were frequent voyages from Western Europe to explore and conquer lands that were previously unknown to Europeans. Aristotle The ideas of the Greek philosopher Aristotle (384-322 BCE) shaped much of the art and philosophy of early modern Europe. The term describes the movement, especially in the 15th and 16th centuries originating from Italy, where new areas of art, poetry, scholarship and architecture emerged.Belonging to the Middle Ages.Originally, the art of using language orally to persuade, and the formulation of various devices.Disobedience to the known will of God. In particular, a greater sophistication in perspective gave paintings a greater sense of the three-dimensional. Page 5 At about the time Henry was despairing of Katherine producing a male heir, he was strongly attracted to one of her ladies-in-waiting, Anne Boleyn. Musaeus A legendary Greek poet who, when heroes and teachers of the afterlife, is surrounded by admirers, as described in the Aeneid by Virgil. The particular measurement in a line of poetry, determined by the pattern of stressed and unstressed syllables (in some languages, the pattern of long and short syllables). Indeed, the play seems to exemplify a rather Catholic sense of the implacability of God's punishment. Almost mount soldiers' rejected religion and the ownership of property and committed themselves to carrying the spiritual life out to lay people in the everyday world.A man belonging to a Christian religious group who, instead of living within an enclosed religious house, travelled round teaching the Christian faith, and sustaining himself by begging for charity.The collective term for priests and ministers of the church (as opposed to the non-ordained laity).Belonging to the Middle Ages.Renaissance is literally 're-birth'. Burbage was a carpenter by trade as well as an actor and decided to build the first permanent theatre in England. Or the ocean to overwhelm the world again. Faustus wishes to do what God has done before, by recreating the Flood as described in Genesis 7:1-4, 11-12, 17,24. This affected many areas of life, from art to exploration, the public schools This probably means the universities, where clothing the students in bright silk would break the convention for serious, sober clothing. More on a dualistic view of the universe: The presence of the two evenly-matched angels: Establishes the idea that Faustus takes part in a larger perpetual struggle between good and evil Reflects the battle going on within each person, described in Romans 7:19-21 Dramatises the competition between the angels to win Faustus' soul; this mirrors the events described in the Bible account of the life of Job. Faustus dismisses both this and the preceding phrase as dealing with petty matters beneath his attention. Lapland giants This is probably derived from an apocryphal traveller's tale about the inhabitants of a country that at that time had received very few visitors. In the Gospels and Acts they are portrayed as inhabiting or oppressing individuals.The devil; the term 'Satan' actually means 'Enemy' and is often used to refer to the force of evil in the world.Name used as a synonym for the Devil or Satan.Also known as Satan or Lucifer, the Bible depicts him as the chief of the fallen angels and demons, the arch enemy of God who mounts a significant, but ultimately futile, challenge to God's authority. The spirit which gives life to a human being; the part which lives on after death; a person's inner being (personality, intellect, emotions and will) which distinguishes them from animals. The name given to the man believed by Christians to be the Son of God. Magic Machine

125CE, which describe the life of Jesus and the establishment of the Christian church.Used in the New Testament of Satan or the prince of demons.Jesus describes hell as the place where Satan and his demons reside and the realm where unrepentant souls will go after the Last Judgement.1. In Greek mythology he was the son of Helios. In Christian practice, confession often forms part of communal worship; in addition formal confession may be made privately to a priest.Living in rebellion against God - the opposite of righteousness.Latin version of the Bible most widely used in the West.A Figure of speech in which two apparently opposite words or ideas are put together as if they were in agreement.The devil; the term 'Satan' actually means 'Enemy' and is often used to refer to the force of evil in the world.Relating to irony, in which a comment may mean the opposite of what is actually said.The central religious service of the Roman Catholic Church, incorporating praise, intercession and readings from scripture. When each place was 'discovered', there were fruits and plants unknown to Europeans, riches such as gold and products such as tobacco. Torture was an all-too-common and very public part of Renaissance life. See Religious / philosophical context. 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Use the beliefs of a religion, usually taught by theologians or teachers appointed by their church. His names: Devil, meaning 'slanderer', a title used over a hundred times in the New Testament Satan, meaning 'adversary', a term used about fifty times in the Bible Abaddon, or 'destruction' Apollyon, or 'destroyer' Beelzebub, meaning 'Lord of the Flies'. Thou art too ugly to attend on me A sign of Faustus' vanity and his inability to face the reality of what he has done. The A-text, however, has Württemberg, which was well-known as a centre of radical Protestant ideas. It contains seven letters to churches in Asia Minor (modern Turkey) who are commended for their zeal or criticised for lack of it. Nor ... Nor ... Nor This rhetorical device of repetition emphasises that the play is not to focus on the standard themes of tragedy (the fall of a nobleman / king from fortune, as a result of a mistake or character flaw). Scenes from the classical myths became enormously popular with patrons, artists and spectators. Bene disserere est finis logices (Latin) 'The purpose of logic is to argue well', consecratam aquam ... signumque cruces Ironically, Faustus uses the sign of the cross and sprinkles holy water as part of this blasphemous invocation. The Catholic Church saw it itself as having been established by Peter, one of the disciples of Jesus, and all Popes since then have been regarded by Catholics as descending in a direct spiritual line from Peter, laureate Pre-eminent or recognised above others. Title given to the Virgin Mary, mother of Jesus. However, the last item on that list is reserved for God alone. It was thought that this caused the spell to be effective and protected the magician, who stood inside the circle, from harm. Martin Luther, whose radical ideas transformed the Church, studied there. Within this circle is Jehovah's name Casting spells began by drawing a circle on the floor with Jehovah's name written inside it. Qui mihi discipulus 'Whoever is my pupil': the opening line of a well-known Latin poem used in schools at that time. In the Bible it is specifically applied to Jesus Christ's coming to life after his crucifixion; and from thence, to the hope of all believers that after death, they will be raised to a new life in heaven.The supreme governor of the Roman Catholic Church who has his headquarters in Rome, in Vatican City. According to John 11:1-44, Christ raised Lazarus from the dead, an event later held to prefigure his own Resurrection.A 'testament' is a covenant (binding agreement), a term used in the Bible of God's relationship with his people. The Church in the West until the Reformation. Developments in the visual arts Religious art As interest grew in areas of life not governed by the Church, art also began to change. Other phrases used from this field include 'self conceit', 'glutted', 'surfeits' and 'nothing so sweet', bind yourself Commit or sign yourself. Decide what the key words of the question are, and underline them. The worldwide community of Christian believers. Of or in the world. 'Rack' comes from the torture of a person on a rack, flat Certain or for sure. At the same time, strengthening a new sense of realism, came advances in the techniques of painting. Big ideas; Judgement; Dreams, visions and prophecy; Serpent, devil, Satan, beast; Apocalypse, Revelation, the End Times, the Second Coming Page 12 This is a comic echo of the previous scene, as Wagner summons up two demons to torment Robin (the Clown in some editions of the play). hest Command. Classical subjects began to assume equal importance with religious paintings. By this time, of course, printing enabled his work to be much more widely read. Si una ... rei, etc 'If the same thing is left to more than one person, then one person shall have the thing and the other its value in money.' Exhaereditare filium non potest pater nisi 'A father may not disinherit his son'. 'Ravished' is a significant choice of word because it is usually used in the context of sensual pleasure and can also mean 'rape' - an experience of being overcome against one's will. Read more . There is also a strong undertone of the Christian idea of Grace. The term describes the movement, especially in the 15th and 16th centuries originating from Italy, where new areas of art, poetry, scholarship and architecture emerged.Relating to irony, in which a comment may mean the opposite of what is actually said.Name originally given to disciples of Jesus by outsiders and gradually adopted by the Early Church.Title (eventually used as name) given to Jesus, referring to an anointed person set apart for a special task such as a king.A religious order is a group of men or of women who have taken vows to live a religious life in a certain way, usually by living, worshipping and working together.The Bible describes how, in the time of Noah, God caused it to rain perpetually for forty days and nights as a punishment for human wickedness. precision A person who is very observant in religious matters, such as a Puritan, one of those who supported Protestant pro-Bible reforms. All the years of studying law, theology, philosophy, medicine and rhetoric have left him hungry for more: fame, power over Nature and the freedom to satisfy his desires. In certain circumstances, his doctrinal utterances are deemed infallible.Rome 'the capital of Italy and the Roman Empire, traditionally founded by Romulus in 753 BCOne of the twelve disciples of Jesus, originally called Simon but given the name Cephas by Jesus.1. Term meaning learner or follower. In the Gospels, and Acts they are portrayed as inhabiting or oppressing individuals.An evil spiritual force, also known as a devil, which opposes God and seeks to separate human beings from him. However, for adults, it also has the sophisticated idea of going beyond your limits - trying to do what is beyond the powers of mankind or is outlawed by the laws of Nature. Page 4 In 1485, Henry VII, the first of the Tudor dynasty of monarchs, came to the throne of England. It was shortly after this that Henry was granted the Pope's dispensation to marry Katherine, his brother's widow. The chorus was once a group of actors. . By 1599, when the lease of the land on which The Theatre was built had run out, Burbage's sons and their company, The Lord Chamberlain's Men, had constructed the most famous theatre of all, The Globe, on the south bank of the Thames, these elements According to medieval science, the four elements (earth, fire, air and water) were the substances/forces from which everything was made. Satirical comments on the hypocrisy of the clergy were quite common in medieval and Renaissance writing, for instance in Chaucer's The Canterbury Tales. Version B (where different) [Note: Throughout this guide, when the texts of the A and B versions are near identical, annotations are only given for those words, references and allusions that differ in the two versions.] thou art pressed You are obliged. Justinian - Justinian (482-565 CE) was the Roman emperor who codified the Empire's laws. He was a German friar, who, on a visit to Rome, was appalled at the luxurious way of life and sexual immorality of the Pope and Cardinals. Martin Luther Moral outrage Perhaps the most famous reformer of the Church was Martin Luther (1483-1546). In addition to their commercial value, these voyages also led to advances in the sciences of navigation and map-making. Although Marlowe was a Renaissance writer, Faustus often refers to Medieval learning. Galen - Galen lived from 129-199 CE and was a Greek physician who was regarded in the Middle Ages and Renaissance as a leading authority on medicine. Faustus talks himself into pursuing necromancy, he builds his own argument in order to justify his choices. Rector The Principal of the University reclaim The idea of reclaiming Faustus foreshadows the end of the play, stavesacre A potion against lice and fleas, made from the seeds of a species of delphinium. Jerome's Bible the Vulgate version necromantic books are heavenly The contradiction and contrast here is startling, and presents us with an oxymoron: Faustus is describing the appeal to Satan as 'heavenly'. An area containing an altar within a larger church or cathedral, vain trifles of men's souls Faustus reverses the words of Jesus about the worth of the soul in Mark 8:36: 'For what shall it profit a man if he shall gain the whole world and lose his own soul?' Once again, he seems unaware of the irony of what he is saying. The role of James Burbage The leader of Lord Leicester's Men was James Burbage. Faustus' studies are at first conventional and the verb 'graced' is used twice, suggesting that he is both adorned and rewarded for his work. Noah had been told by God to build an ark, and collect one set of each species of living creature.Supernatural beings closely linked with the work of God; his messengers, traditionally portrayed as having a winged human form.The Bible describes God as the unique supreme being, creator and ruler of the universe.Also called 'The Decalogue' (Ten Words). Indulgences were documents issued by the Pope and on sale to the public. The Bible uses this term to describe God's gifts to human beings.In the Bible, salvation is seen as God's commitment to save or rescue his people from sin (and other dangers) and to establish his kingdom.Icarus - the son of Daedalus who died in the first flying accident.A great engineer and craftsman who constructed the Labyrinth under Knossos and conquered flight.The legendary home of the Minotaur, possibly a folk memory of the ruins of the labyrinthine palace of Knossos. The Bible uses this term to describe God's gifts to human beings. The actors still had no fixed playhouse, but performed either in venues around the country - such as inn-yards and barns - or in aristocratic houses. See Afterlife the old philosophers The philosophers of the ancient world who knew nothing of the Bible's teaching on judgement. Indulgences Luther was even more appalled by the arrival in Germany of the Pope's representative Tetzel, who had come to sell indulgences, shoulder of mutton ... blood-raw Wagner believes that the Clown is so poor he would sell his soul for a shoulder of mutton. The central action is the consecration of the bread and wine by the priest.An evil spiritual force, also known as a devil, which opposes God and seeks to separate human beings from him. Abanus Pietro d'Abano (c. The New Testament is the second part of the Christian Bible. In England, the first printing press was set up by William Caxton in London in 1476. Bibles and prayer books were often richly decorated for the use of wealthy aristocratic families. Humanism in art Religious paintings had often included 'ordinary' people (even in religious paintings, pictures of the Madonna and Child would include realistic landscapes as a background) - spectators at the visit of the Crucifixion - but with the Renaissance there was a decisive shift towards more secular art. A sound magician is a mighty god Faustus decides to seek power, profit, delight, honour and omnipotence. Lives of the many saints in the Catholic hierarchy were also painted, often for use in churches dedicated to their subject. The term describes the movement, especially in the 15th and 16th centuries originating from Italy, where new areas of art, poetry, scholarship and architecture emerged.1. Term for a worshipping community of Christians. The Bible regards all human beings as predisposed to sin.In traditional Roman Catholic doctrine, an 'antechamber' to heaven, a place between Heaven and Hell, where the souls of those dead who are not damned, but not yet fit for heaven, go to be purged (purified) of their sins.In many religions, the place where God dwells, and to which believers aspire after their death. pliant Accommodating, submissive. (Roman name, Sol.) Page 2 When England became a Protestant country during the reign of Henry VIII and again under Queen Elizabeth, the Church no longer supported the use of drama. Page 11 Faustus practises magic for the first time and summons Mephistophilis, a demon who serves Satan. The increase in theatres Within a short while, several other theatres, such as the Curtain (1577), the Rose (1587), the Swan (1595) and the Fortune (1600), were also built. A decision about guilt, and / or the passing of sentence by the person presiding over a court of justice. More on Katherine's first marriage. In order to do this, a special dispensation had to be obtained from Pope Julius II, since the marriage of a woman with her deceased husband's brother was one of the relationships prohibited by the Church. Faustus questions him about the world of Satan and his followers. This was usually done in monasteries under the supervision of the Church, divinity Theology. Why this is hell ... My fainting soul This description of Hell focuses less on the idea of an actual physical location than on it being an inner state, a continuing present reality and a constant sense of separation from God with no promise of salvation. The system was vulnerable to abuses ranging from the forgery of indulgences to Pardoners who kept the money for themselves. The use of the dignified metre of blank verse makes it clear that the play will deal with serious events and ideas. Commentary on Scene 3 the gloomy shadow ... unto the sky Faustus describes the onset of the night using personification, as if the night were trying to jump up to see the constellation of Orion in the sky, comings in Income. Page 8 This scene introduces the protagonist of the play. Arthur, however, died in 1502. familiars Evil spirits, thought to be at the bidding of magicians and witches. His Analytics is a work that contains his ideas on how to argue a case. Agrippa Henry Cornelius Agrippa (1486-1535), a celebrated German magician. Another word for heaven.The Christian Bible consists of the Old Testament scriptures inherited from Judaism, together with the New Testament, drawn from writings produced from c.40-125CE, which describe the life of Jesus and the establishment of the Christian church.1. Wisdom. More on magic and miracles? tell the secrets of all foreign kings This line is ironic, as Marlowe was probably involved in espionage (See Author > Fighting, blaspheming and spying: 1590-93). Offerings a worshipper gives to God to express devotion, gratitude, or the need for forgiveness. Divinity is basest of the three Faustus actually names four areas of study, so he seems to have lost count! Unpleasant, harsh, contemptible and vile This is a profound challenge to orthodox views of the Bible and Christian thought. Chorus 2, 1-6 Olympus was the home of the gods of Ancient Greece, so Faustus, a mortal, intrudes upon the world of the immortal in search of knowledge. If you are asked to analyse an extract, read it through two or three times. Why, Faustus ... been eased? There were very few books available and they were very expensive. He wrote out ninety-five theses, or reasons, why the sale of indulgences should be stopped and nailed them to the door of the main church in Wittenberg. Born in Canterbury, a centre of political and religious tension, his creative and eventful - if quite short - life included a stint working as a spy. Read more . In the Bible, God's verdict on human behaviour especially on the Day of Judgement at the end of time.Where the surface appearance of something is shown to be not the case, but quite the opposite. Faustus' fear of damnation at the end of the play does not suggest a Protestant sense of security in the power of God's mercy and grace.Name given to priest, usually those in charge of a parish.The Christian Bible consists of the Old Testament scriptures inherited from Judaism, together with the New Testament, drawn from writings produced from c.40-125CE, which describe the life of Jesus and the establishment of the Christian church.A person whose role is to carry out religious functions.A 'testament' is a covenant (binding agreement), a term used in the Bible of God's relationship with his people. Faustus' use of it here suggests that he was helpless to resist what the books contain. His life is recorded most fully in the Four Gospels.The period of European history broadly between 1000AD-1500AD.A worldview which developed from the Renaissance period onward, placing the values and concerns of humanity at the centre of its observations.Brother of Mary of Bethany and Martha of Bethany. In the Gospels and Acts they are portrayed as inhabiting or oppressing individuals. Faustus reveals that he wants to make a pact with Lucifer: if Faustus can have anything he desires for twenty-four years, at the end of that time the Devil can have his soul. The wax melted, his wings disintegrated and he fell to his death in the sea. his chiefest bliss For a Christian this would be his belief in God and hope of salvation. By Jehovah, Gehenna, the holy water I am sprinkling and the sign of the cross I make and by our vows, may Mephistophilis himself arise at our command! Acheron In Greek mythology, one of the rivers of Hades (Hell). The audience would recognise the allusion to the biblical story in which Jesus raises his friend Lazarus to life four days after his death: see John 11:1-44. Words associated with extremes and excess are used. America ... the golden fleece In the Greek myth, Jason and the Argonauts4Js set out to find the Golden Fleece; here, America is named as the likeliest source of such fabulous treasure. Doctor Faustus and Protestantism In the B-text of the play, Faustus is described as studying at Wittenberg. Ubi desinit ... incipit medicus (Latin) 'So after the philosopher has finished, the doctor can start'. Be a physician, Faustus ... and be eternalised for some wondrous cure Faustus considers the pursuit of medicine, in order to be rich and as famous as Galen. During Marlowe's career, there were several short closures of months or weeks and, just after his death, there was a closure of nearly two years.Christians whose faith and practice stems from the Reformation movement in the sixteenth century which resulted in new churches being created as an alternative to the Roman Catholic Church.1. Term for a worshipping community of Christians. 1250-c. What aspects of Faustus' personality begin to emerge in the scene? More on Faustus' pact with Satan: Faustus' pact and his pursuit of Satan are based on a reversal of Christian ideas and rituals: The Trinity of Father, Son and Holy Spirit are reversed and rejected - Faustus addresses the Prince of the East, Beelzebub and Demogorgon 'There is no chief but only Beelzebub' (1.57-58) reverses Mark 12:30 and Deuteronomy 6:4 He describes men's souls, and by implication his own soul, as 'vain trifles' Mephistophilis describes his torment (1.74-81) which is a reversal of the descriptions of Heaven in Revelation or Isaiah 6:1-4 Learn thou ... manly fortitude Faustus seems to be lording it over Mephistophilis here and this adds an ironic element to the scene. The Wittenberg Theses Luther was outraged at the idea that the consequences of sin could be avoided by paying money. In ancient times it had prominence as the location of the pre-eminent Delphic OracleFounded by St Francis of Assisi (d, quasi vestigiis nostris insistere 'As if to follow in our footsteps.' Investigate... His life is recorded most fully in the Four Gospels.Jesus describes hell as the place where Satan and his demons reside and the realm where unrepentant souls will go after the Last Judgement.A journey to a sacred place made for religious reasons. The worldwide community of Christian believers.A place of Christian worship other than a parish church eg. This remark, and the following dialogue, reveal to the audience the true nature of the relationship between Faustus and Mephistophilis. Scene 3, 67-68 Later in the play, Faustus, at a moment of regret for what he has done, applies this experience to himself: Homo fuge, Burbage faced a problem, however, because the authorities of the City of London had decided that they did not want theatres within their jurisdiction. The Oracle at Delphi was probably the most famous of these.God of prophecy, music, the arts, medicine and archery.An ancient (and modern) city in Greece. Much of this art was commissioned by the Church, for the decoration of cathedrals, churches, chapels and altars. They are responsible for electing a new Pope, and they meet regularly with him in council.The Bible describes God as the unique supreme being, creator and ruler of the universe.The practice in the medieval Christian Church of issuing pardons, in return for acts of giving or pilgrimage to holy places, which were believed to reduce part of the punishment which individuals would have been due to suffer in Purgatory.An individual's sincere acknowledgement of their guilt, sinfulness and desire to seek forgiveness, especially the forgiveness of God.Someone who disobeys God's will by their actions or failure to act. On most of the occasions when this image occurs, the idea of rising is accompanied by its opposite, as in this example from the Chorus' opening speech: Till swollen with cunning of a self-conceit, His waxen wings did mount above his reach, And melting heavens conspired his overthrow. The sacred writings of Judaism (the Hebrew Bible), quasi vestigas nostras insistere 'As if to tread (or follow) in my footsteps.' he speaks Dutch fustian Double cloth, i.e., double Dutch, or nonsense. These also form the first part of the Christian Bible.A great debate on why, if God is just and good, he allows innocent people to suffer (theodicy); recognised as a literary masterpiece for the wealth and energy of its language and the power of its thoughtEssentially the hymn book of the Jerusalem temple, expressing the whole range of human emotion, from dark depression to exuberant joy; many attributed to David.

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