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Oxford: Oxford University Press. Stalin: The Murderous Career of the Red Tsar. ^ "Chairperson". New York: Marshall Cavendish Reference. The Telegraph. The person holding the office, who is typically elected or appointed by members of the group or organisation, presides over meetings of the group, and is required to conduct the group's business in an orderly fashion.[1] In some organizations, the chair is also known as president (or other title).[2][3] In others, where a board appoints a president (or other title), the two terms are used for distinct positions. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt. Language and Sex: Difference and Dominance. On 26 October 1917, Lenin announced the creation of the Council of People's Commissars, having rejected the traditional title of minister as being too "bourgeois", and named himself the "Chairman of the Council". Springer, 449 ^ Robert 2011, p. Executive director Non-executive director Parliamentary procedure in the corporate world President (corporate title) ^ a b c Robert, Henry M.; et al. Retrieved 2014-01-10. Retrieved 8 October 2017. This position is equivalent to the position of president-directeur général in France.[citation needed] Executive chair is an office separate from that of CEO, where the titleholder wields influence over company operations, such as Larry Ellison of Oracle, Douglas Flint of HSBC and Steve Case of AOL Time Warner. People also object to the use of the ending -man in words referring to professions and roles in society, for example postman, spokesman, or chairman. Office of the Speaker, Parliament of New Zealand. 81. ISBN 0-595-15921-4. This change has sprung largely from a desire to avoid chairman, which is felt by many to be inappropriate and even sexually discriminatory when applied to a woman ... Leading or presiding officer of an organized group "Chairman of the Board" redirects here. ^ Dixit, Aabha (24 September 2018). ASIN B00NP7BR80. Barnsley: Pen & Sword. Robert's Rules of Order Newly Revised (11th ed.). Digital Spy. These compounds sometimes generate controversy because they are considered sexist by some people who believe that -man necessarily excludes females. Archived from the original on 2008-06-09. Man Made Language. BusinessWeek. 125. ^ Gurning, Regan A. ISBN 978-1-4129-9124-7. 27. Per scaricare video Pinterest, devi solo copiare il link e incollarlo nella barra di ricerca di ... Pinterest Video Downloader is an online tool which helps you to download Pinterest video, image & gif. 2018-05-04. 2006. ISBN 978-1-134-97797-0. Retrieved 2019-02-25. Telegraph. HVS. 406 ^ "Frequently Asked Questions about RONR (Question 20)". In Communist China, Mao Zedong was commonly called "Chairman Mao", as he was officially Chairman of the Chinese Communist Party and Chairman of the Central Military Commission. R.; Schwartz, Beth M.; Landrum, R. 453 ^ "Leadership". ISBN 978-0-13-309039-0. As a consequence of these critiques, guides were published that replaced so-called generic male terms with truly generic terms: policeman became police officer; fireman, fire fighter; postman, mail carrier; workman, worker; chairman, chairperson; mankind, humanity; and so on. If the chair exceeds their authority, engages in misconduct, or fails to perform their duties, they may face disciplinary procedures. Terms for the office and its holder include chair, chairman, chairwoman, chairperson, convener, facilitator, moderator, president, and presiding officer.[5][6][7][8][9] The chair of a parliamentary chamber is sometimes called the speaker.[10][11] Chair has been used to refer to a seat or office of authority since the middle of the 17th century; its earliest citation in the Oxford English Dictionary dates to 1658–1659, four years after the first citation for chairman.[12][13][14] Feminist critiques have analysed Chairman as a possible example of sexist language, associating the male gender with the exercise of authority, this has led to some use of the generic "Chairperson".[15] In World Schools Style debating, as of 2009, chair or chairman refers to the person who controls the debate; it recommends using Madame Chair or Mr. Chairman to address the chair.[16] The FranklinCovey Style Guide for Business and Technical Communication and the American Psychological Association style guide advocate using chair or chairperson.[17][18] The Oxford Dictionary of American Usage and Style (2000) suggested that the gender-neutral forms were gaining ground; it advocated chair for both men and women.[19] The Daily Telegraph's style guide bans the use of chair and chairperson; the newspaper's position, as of 2018, is that "chairman is correct English".[20] The National Association of Parliamentarians adopted a resolution in 1975 discouraging the use of chairperson and rescinded it in 2017.[21][22] Ambassador Leena Al-Hadid of Jordan chairs a meeting of the International Atomic Energy Agency. 2018.[23] The word chair can refer to the place from which the holder of the office presides, whether on a chair, at a lectern, or elsewhere.[1] During meetings, the person presiding is said to be "in the chair" and is also referred to as "the chair".[1] Parliamentary procedure requires that members address the "chair" as "Mr. (or Madam) Chairman (or Chair or Chairperson)" rather than using a name – one of many customs intended to maintain the presiding officer's impartiality and to ensure an objective and impersonal approach.[7][24] In the British music hall tradition, the chairman was the master of ceremonies who announced the performances and was responsible for controlling any rowdy elements in the audience. Others believe that -man, like the word man itself, is an accepted and efficient convention that is not meant to be gender-specific. Cambridge University Press. ^ Behan, Beverly (10 January 2008). Chambers 21st Century Dictionary via Search Chambers. Pandora. 23 January 2018. and updated, [Nachdr.: ed.]. After the 2006 reorganization, the management cadre ran the business, while the chair oversaw the controls of the business through compliance and audit and the direction of the business.[33][34][35] Non-executive chair is also a separate post from the CEO; unlike an executive chair, a non-executive chair does not interfere in day-to-day company matters. The American Heritage Dictionary. Retrieved 2008-10-23. "Chairman - More About". The Secret File of Joseph Stalin: A Hidden Life. "Chairman (usage note)". When you are writing or speaking English it is important to use language that includes both men and women equally. 2019. Sam Ervin (right), chairman of the United States Senate Watergate Committee, 1973 In addition to the administrative or executive duties in organizations, the chair presides over meetings.[28] Such duties at meetings include: Calling the meeting to order Determining if a quorum is present Announcing the items on the "order of business", or agenda, as they come up Recognition of members to have the floor Enforcing the rules of the group Putting questions (motions) to a vote, which is the usual way of resolving disagreements following discussion of the issues Adjourning the meeting While presiding, the chair should remain impartial and not interrupt a speaker if the speaker has the floor and is following the rules of the group.[29] In committees or small boards, the chair votes along with the other members; in assemblies or larger boards, the chair should vote only when it can affect the result.[30] At a meeting, the chair only has one vote (i.e. the chair cannot vote twice and cannot override the decision of the group unless the organization has specifically given the chair such authority).[31] The powers of the chair vary widely across organizations. ^ "About Parliament: The Lord Speaker". 11 ^ "moderator". Download your favorite Pinterest videos in different formats with just a few clicks. ^ Garner, Bryan A. p. In particular, the group chair of HSBC is considered the top position of that institution, outranking the chief executive, and is responsible for leading the board and representing the company in meetings with government figures. Retieved on 2013-08-22. Eric (2012). British Music Hall: An Illustrated History. ^ Robert 2011, p. 22. ISBN 978-1-78363-118-0. Neutral words like assistant, worker, person or officer are now often used instead of -man or -woman in the names of jobs ... 2003-01-29. 6 October 2017. For other uses, see Chairman of the Board (disambiguation). ISBN 978-1-932716-55-9. 61. Across the world, many companies have separated the roles of chair and CEO, saying that this move improves corporate governance. Archived from the original on May 30, 2017. Expert opinion is rather evenly divided over which is the preferable model.[38] There is a growing push by public market investors for companies with an executive chair to have a lead independent director to provide some element of an independent perspective.[39][40] The role of the chair in a private equity-backed board differs from the role in non-profit or publicly listed organizations in several ways, including the pay, role and what makes an effective private-equity chair.[41] Companies with both an executive chair and a CEO include Ford,[42] HSBC,[43] Alphabet Inc.,[44] and HP.[45] A vice- or deputy chair, subordinate to the chair, is sometimes chosen to assist and to serve as chair in the latter's absence, or when a motion involving the chair is being discussed.[46] In the absence of the chair and vice-chair, groups sometimes elect a chair pro tempore to fill the role for a single meeting.[47] In some organizations that have both titles, deputy chair ranks higher than vice-chair, as there are often multiple vice-chairs but only a single deputy chair.[48] This type of deputy chair title on its own usually has only an advisory role and not an operational one (such as Ted Turner at Time Warner).[49] An unrelated definition of vice- and deputy chairs describes an executive who is higher ranking or has more seniority than an executive vice-president (EVP). ISBN 9780883770436. ^ "Ted Turner quits as AOLTW Vice Chairman - TV News". Having a non-executive chair is common in the UK and Canada; this is sometimes called the British model. Many people prefer to say chair or chairperson, because the word chairman suggests that the person in this position is always a man. ^ "Board - Investor Relations". 29-30. Retrieved 2019-05-20. 235. 14. responsibilities of the Lord Speaker include chairing the Lords debating chamber, ... "Chairperson (usage note)". Another factor which we must bear in mind is that women need more words – and more positive words – not less. SavePin is a fast and easy-to-use Pinterest video downloader tool. Nonsexist Research Methods: A Practical Guide. Lincoln, NE: iUniverse.com. Although chairman can refer to a person of either sex, chairperson or chair is often preferred to avoid giving the idea the person is necessarily male. ^ Hellingner, Marlis, ed. Many companies in the US have an executive chair; this method of organization is sometimes called the American model. ISBN 978-0-306-82020-5. Chairman can seem inappropriate when applied to a woman, while chairwoman can be offensive. (2000). On writing well : the classic guide to writing nonfiction (30. ^ "Chairing". ISBN 978-0-7614-7906-2. ^ Brackman, Roman (2004). The Oxford dictionary of American usage and style (2 ed.). Se ti stai chiedendo come scaricare video da Pinterest su iPhone o au iPad, puoi affidarti a Total files: un noto downloader per iOS dotato di browser interno che permette di "catturare" i flussi ... ^ Kefgen, Keith (2004-05-11). New York: McGraw-Hill. 44: "The presiding officer must never interrupt a speaker simply because he knows more about the matter than the speaker does." ^ "Frequently Asked Questions about RONR (Question 1)". Retrieved 22 January 2024. Download Pinterest Videos in MP4 format & HD quality. ^ "We at Confidencen: Board and General Management". Some attempts have been made to modify sexist words and there arc signs that this on its own is insufficient to reduce sexism in language. The chief executive officer (CEO) may also hold the title of chair, in which case the board frequently names an independent member of the board as a lead director. Archived from the original on 2011-05-11. Retrieved from " list of the best Pinterest video downloaders for downloading your favorite videos into your iPhone in just a few simple steps. "Chairman - Note". 2006-02-01. Sex and society Volume 1: Abstinence - Gender Identity. Such procedures may include censure, suspension, or removal from office. News.com.au (2010-09-24). Gender across languages: The Linguistic Representation of Women and Men (IMPACT: Studies in Language and Society). ^ Quinn, Simon (2009). Organizing and coordinating the board's activities, such as by setting its annual agenda. "Splitting the Chairman and CEO roles". HSBC. ^ HSBC chief Michael Geoghegan "to quit" after failing to get top job Archived 2013-12-04 at the Wayback Machine. ^ "Chair, Chairperson, Chairman ... Retrieved 2015-12-24. Christina Magnuson, as chairman,[37] presides over the 2016 annual meeting of the Friends of the Ulrikksdal Palace Theater. A Great Meeting. ISBN 90-272-1841-2. 1993. Trohan, Colette Collier (2014). The power given depends upon the type of organization, its structure, and the rules it has created for itself. Some people may be very offended if you do not. ... ^ "The many roles of the Speaker". Retrieved 2015-02-25. Merriam-Webster. ^ "Chairman". Ford Motor Company. ISBN 978-1-135-75840-0. Is it possible to change sexist language? Routledge. Lenin, for example, officially functioned as the head of Soviet Russian government not as prime minister or as president but as "Chairman of the Council of People's Commissars".[26][27] At the same time, the head of the state was first called "Chairman of the Central Executive Committee" (until 1938) and then "Chairman of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet". Newbury House Publishers. ISBN 978-1-84858-951-3. Barrie Thorne; Nancy Henley (1975). FranklinCovey style guide for business and technical communication (5th ed.). ^ HSBC investors against Michael Geoghegan becoming chairman. National Association of Parliamentarians. Retrieved 2011-12-31. Collins English Dictionary. Zinsser, William (2007). International Atomic Energy Agency. Much of the debate has centered around two types of change: the coining of new terms (such as Ms. to replace Miss/Mrs., and chairperson to replace chairman and chairwoman), and various proposal to replace he as the generic third person singular pronoun. Retrieved 2008-10-22. New Zealand Parliament. 54. 207. Before the creation of the group management board in 2006, HSBC's chair essentially held the duties of a chief executive at an equivalent institution, while HSBC's chief executive served as the deputy. ISBN 0-87779-132-5. Neutral words are very common in newspapers, on television and radio and in official writing, in both British English and North American English. ^ "Corporate Governance Principles for US Listed Companies". The Official Robert's Rules of Order Web Site. ... ISBN 0-19-513508-3. The non-executive chair's duties are typically limited to matters directly related to the board, such as:[36] Chairing the meetings of the board. An easyguide to APA style. The term chairman may be used in a neutral manner, not directly implying the gender of the holder. Archived from the original on 2019-02-21. ^ Merriam-Webster's dictionary of English usage. ^ England, Breck; Covey, Stephen R.; Freeman, Larry H. Dictionary.com. IV. c. ^ See also the American Heritage Dictionary, the Oxford English Dictionary, the online edition of the current Merriam-Webster Dictionary, Word Origins by Anatoly Liberman (page 88), Merriam-Webster's Dictionary of English Usage (page 235) ^ *Margrit Eichler (28 October 2013). Hewlett-Packard. 46 §43 "The convener, who shall preside at such committee, shall be entitled to a casting vote." This meaning is most commonly found in assemblies with Scottish heritage. A Great Meeting Needs a Great Chair. ^ "COMMONSENSE PRINCIPLES OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE" (PDF). Rbcm.com. Since women are generally as likely as men to be involved in an occupation or activity nowadays, this type of word is increasingly being replaced by gender-neutral terms, e.g. postal worker, spokesperson, or chair/chairperson. Cambridge Dictionary (Online ed.). There are three common types of chair in public corporations. Amsterdam: Benjamins. Arcturus Publishing (published 2012). www.nurole.com. Archived from the original on 2022-01-10. Retrieved 9 May 2019. Oxford Learner's Dictionary. 116. Parliament of the United Kingdom. 452 ^ Robert 2011, p. Retrieved 2019-02-20. New York: HarperCollins. 448 ^ Sturgis, Alice (2001). In meetings or conferences, to "chair" something (chairing) means to lead the event.[4] Look up chair, chairman, chairwoman, chairperson, or preside in Wiktionary, the free dictionary. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: FT Press. Typically, these analyses pointed out the use of so-called generic male terms as sexist... Retrieved 2019-05-09. Oxford University Press. Macmillan Dictionary. ed., rev. Philadelphia, PA: Da Capo Press. "Ambassador Leena Al-Hadid Takes Over as New Chairperson of IAEA Board of Governors". "The Non-Executive Chairman Comes of Age". Springfield, Mass.: Merriam-Webster. ^ Although convener means someone who summons (convenes) a meeting, the convener may take the chair. ^ "Banned words". ^ "What is the role of a chair of the board in a private equity company?". 23 ^ Baker, Richard Anthony (2014). ^ HSBC ex-chief Michael Geoghegan relaxes as another marathon looms. The Handbook of Nonsexist Writing: For writers, editors and speakers (2nd ed.). ^ "Leadership". ^ Cawthorne, Nigel (2012-07-24). Reviewing and evaluating the performance of the CEO and the other board members. The Standard Code of Parliamentary Procedure (Fourth ed.). Lenin did not want to have 'ministers' as such, so Trotsky suggested that they should be called "peoples' commissars". pp. The removal of sexist words would not leave a large repertoire of words for women to draw upon! ... The role was popularised on British TV in the 1960s and 1970s by Leonard Sachs, the chairman on the variety show The Good Old Days.[25] "Chairman" as a quasi-title gained particular resonance when socialist states from 1917 onward shunned more traditional leadership labels and stressed the collective control of Soviets (councils or committees) by beginning to refer to executive figureheads as "Chairman of the X Committee". 163. Which Should You Use?". Chairperson has, since the 1960s, come to be used widely as an alternative to either chairman or chairwoman. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: SAGE Publications. [...] Lenin, Stalin, Trotsky, Molotov and Abel Yenukidze [...] began discussing the structure of the new government. Archived from the original on 2011-04-16. Dale Spender (1990). The rules of the organization would provide details on who can perform these disciplinary procedures.[32] Usually, whoever appointed or elected the chair has the power to discipline them. Cambridge Dictionary. ISBN 978-0-07-136513-0. Retrieved 2015-12-17. Retrieved 2011-04-03. ^ "HP Investor Relations - Board of directors". Dictionary.com Unabridged (v 1.1). (2011). ^ Miller, Casey; Swift, Kate (2000). The Robert's Rules Association. The Oxford English Dictionary (2nd edition, 1989) offers this citation: 1833 Act 3–4 Will. 28. HVS web site. Archived from the original on 2019-05-09. (2012). The government itself would be the "Council of People's Commissars" and its chairman would be prime minister, in effect. ^ a b Sturgis 2001, p. Archived from the original on 27 October 2007. Debating in the World Schools style: a guide. Retrieved 2011-09-24. ISBN 978-0-04-440766-9. Archived from the original on 2004-11-12. Archived from the original on 2019-02-26. 32. In some organizations they have the authority to hire staff and make financial decisions. Retrieved 2011-04-05. Archived from the original on 2 February 2017. Il nostro downloader di video Pinterest è uno strumento gratuito, veloce e sicuro per scaricare qualsiasi video, foto, GIF e immagine di Pinterest. New York: International Debate Education Association. Chair and chairperson can be applied to either a man or a woman; chair is generally preferred to chairperson Marshall Cavendish Corporation (2010). anniversary ed., 7. ISBN 978-0-06-089154-1. Edinburgh: Chambers Harrap. Words such as police officer and chairperson have been an attempt to break away from the negative value which female words acquire by the creation of sex-neutral terms "The language of gender". (2001). In others they only make recommendations to a board of directors, or may have no executive powers, in which case they are mainly a spokesperson for the organization. Agustín Vázquez Gómez, ambassador of the Republic of El Salvador, chairing the OPCW's Fourth Review Conference, November 2018 The chair, also chairman, chairwoman, or chairperson, is the presiding officer of an organized group such as a board, committee, or deliberative assembly. Chairperson is standard in all varieties of speech and writing. Archived from the original on 2019-05-10. 300. ^ "About Us". 5. Oxford Living Dictionary.

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